STATE SEO Service Center LIBRARY OF OHIO

Advanced Searching Techniques

General Keyword Searching Synonyms

Add a synonym after a string to search only in a specific field.

{au} = author fields
Example: harlan coben{au}
Records with 'harlan coben' in the main entry or additional creator fields

{ti} = title fields
Example: fool me once{ti}
Records where 'fool me once' is in the title, varying title, added titles, or uniform title fields

{su} = subject/genre
Example: suspense fiction{su}
Records with a subject or genre of 'suspense fiction'

{lexile} = Lexile reading level
Examples: 650{lexile}; 6??{lexile}
Records with a Lexile of 650; Records with a Lexile between 600 and 690

{readprog} = Accelerated Reading level
Examples: 3.5{readprog} ; 3.?{readprog}
Records with an AR level of 3.5 ; Records with an AR level between 3.0 and 3.9

{pbyr} = publication year *goes before search string with operators (=, <>, >, <, >=, <=)
Example: {pbyr}>2020

Boolean Operators

Add Boolean operators to refine search (case insensitive)

AND

Example: fool me once{ti} AND harlan coben{au} Titles of fool me once with an author of Harlan Coben

OR

Example: horses{su} OR ponies{su} Example: (horses OR ponies){su} Records with the subject of Horses or Ponies.

NOT

Example: horses{su} NOT fiction NOT juvenile Records about horses that don't have fiction or juvenile in the record.

*If a title includes a Boolean operator, enclose in quotes to include the operator as a word: Examples: "maybe not", "cats or hats"

Quotes

Use quotes to search for a string exactly as typed. Example: "Four to Score"